

Department of Primary Industries and Regional Development

Protect Grow Innovate

Using Artificial Intelligence to move down the Invasion Curve

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Acquire images

• Satellite



- Aerial photos
 - High level 5-10,000 ft
 - Low level 1500 ft
 - UAV < 500 ft
 - Rovers < 20 feet
 - Microscope slides
- Serial Photos or Video



Simulation and AdHoc run = > SF-RTK > 11:41 Spraying $\overline{\mathbf{O}}$ Navigation Target Rates Guidance f 7 0 夏 \odot 30.0 psi \odot -0 Set Track gal -@¹ 10.0 gal/ac A A 120.003ft ⊕² 12.0 gal/ac Track Spacing 5.00 mph Shift Track **⊕**³ 15.0 gal/ac Latitude 5/1 14.6 64 ·# 21.7 5/1 0.0 41.593182 Rx 12.0 gal/ac gal/min psi ---Rx 8.0 gal/ac k 14 Longitude -93.597534 **BoomTrac Pro GPS Simulation Spacing** 120 Ground UREA 4 1.0 in 34 32 42 32 34 Shift Increment Machine Location) gal/min South 40 15.0 Field -0.1: HMS H AUTO ٢ 2 Sim: 2.24.64.0 AUTOTRAC WORK SECTION CTL HMS MENU SETUP GUIDANCE HELP UI: 3.44 QUICK LINE SWAP TRACK OFF ON ON OFF







KEY MESSAGES

- New innovative methods of operating will be required in the future as costs increase, returns decrease and govt support is rationalized.
- Image analysis and related technologies will allow easier monitoring and early detection of problems.
- Microwaves can control a range of species and seeds in soil which are difficult to control otherwise.

SMARTPHONES

Integrate a range of useful functions and variables very cheaply.

- Very high resolution camera
- Accelerometers movement and direction. Gravity used in WheelCam
- Gyroscope Which way is up. Altitude, position and dead reckoning.
- Magnetometer or compass N,S,E,W
- GPS Absolute position and time. Used in WheelCam and GrainCam.
- Light sensor, proximity, barometer, humidity, temperature, motion detection
- Touchscreen, fingerprint, barcode, heart rate, Geiger counter (Japan)
- Microphone, speaker, email, web, Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, storage, SD card, phone
- CAT now has one with an infra red camera (Potential for NDVI plant health and animal detection)
- Smartphones can process images on board for real time applications



WHEELCAM

- WheelCam is a device that attaches a smartphone to a wheel.
- A phone app controls the camera so that it takes a photo, time and GPS each time it points to the ground as the wheel rotates.
- This eliminates motion blur.
- We used an autonomous rover, harvester and ute but it can be fitted to any implement so the cost of collecting the data is negligible.







Mobile phone capabilities **Photos** Time and date Map **Record to SD Card GPS** coordinates Accelerometers Programmable (Apps) eMail, Phone or beep Image Analysis



WHEELCAM

- Maps of snail densities and locations were made and validated with manual counts.
- Overlaid on Google maps.
- Red areas are worth treating.
- Yellow areas are clean.
- We can do this for nearly anything we can see (or make a model).
- It takes several months to make and test a model.



WHEELCAM - KEY MESSAGES

- Image analysis of field photographs taken with mobile phones attached to agricultural equipment has the potential to be used to economically make maps of pest and weed presence, distribution and density in a paddock.
- This data can be used to make management decisions that reduce economic impact or declare an area of freedom.
- We have used machine learning deep neural networks to produce models that would quickly detect snails, slugs, bedstraw and skeleton weed in images.

Evolution of Image Analysis

Initially done by floatation then visual inspection



Now video and image analysis



Then camera





DAFWA Seed Image Recognition



CBH EyeFoss This is being replaced by CBH developed machines. John Moore



Grain Cam



GRAINCAM - IMAGE ACQUISITION



Infestation Map





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GrainCam for detecting targets during harvest

GOVERNMENT OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA

- This is a map of where GrainCam was used to collect images for snail monitoring.
- Proposal to make real time detection for bedstraw mapping.
- Grower will then know if they have a contaminated load.
- Images are taken while harvesting grain and the locations transferred to Google Maps



The Invasion Curve

Kochia near Cranbrook WA, Feb. 1992



Lines of plants near Jerramungup WA, Feb. 1993



AWC 13 Successful Eradications Workshop

6. Eradication program - costs

Direct costs = \$176,100 herbicides (40% of total) fuel & vehicles aircraft hire insurance contract spraying staff travel allowances

Labour costs = \$318,500 (borne by DPIRD (DAWA))

Total cost = \$494,600 over 8 years

\$2m in todays dollars.

AWC 13 Successful Eradications Workshop

Biology and Geography are important.

Some quotable quotes #1

Kochia is "a suitable candidate for eradication because of its recent introduction, its limited but well documented distribution... and the limited longevity of its seeds" (Dodd & Moore, 1993) AWC 13 Successful Eradications Workshop

Some quotable quotes #2

Eradication is an easy word to say but the actualities are very different.

Early detection and decisive decision-making are crucial.

The Australia-wide interest, commitment and involvement... were crucial... the other states were keen to be involved.

Having made the decision to eradicate, do we really mean it? It's a big call to eradicate.

I think we got it right all those years ago.

(*M Clark, Agriculture Protection Officer, August 2002*)

AI and image analysis

HISTORY

Old Way

Camera acquires image

Image + Rules (size, cluster then discriminant analysis) \rightarrow Prediction

Programmer makes up the rules (Feature extraction)

Bedstraw = IF (a x size + b x texture + c x roundness +for 25 characters for each object in the image > threshold)

New Artificial Intelligence Way

Smartphone acquire image (+GPS, date, time, orientation etc)

Image + Prediction \rightarrow Rules

Machine makes up the rules using a deep neural network like YOLO. Bedstraw = IF (Neural network weights for each area in the image > p=0.9).





NEURAL NETWORK

- Dichotomous key
- Multi-clave key
- Decision tree



- Neuron & Neural Network
- Input layer is digital image



Time Lapseof slugs



Using Pollen to find skeleton weed





Polar view

Equatorial view



Microscope view

Using Pappus and Pollen to find Skeleton Weed

Pappus and pollen float around in the air and can be captured on in "spore" traps.



Seed



Pollen







Auto-segmentation – Boosting capability



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Projects / Slides temp / Labeling

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Case Studies

- Brookton
- 1 in 20 plants were not found during surveillance.
- 1 in 20 plants treated did not die.
- Is 95% detection and 95% kill good enough?
- How can we improve it.
- 0.95 x 0.95 = 0.90 overall kill rate

ECONOMIC IMPACT

- Early detection of weed seeds like bedstraw will save hundreds of thousands of dollars in eradication costs. (CBH is using image analysis with the EyeFoss machines).
- GrainCam can detect new infestations of invasive species allowing control before they spread.
- Mapping invasive species on the ground using WheelCam or a Drone mount is much more difficult for weeds like bedstraw.
- Image Analysis and smartphone technology has a plethora of applications with a wide range of economic benefits.

Find plants



Test classification



Test classification

Aerial survey of invasive wattles

Eradication vs Control

- The program operates on 16 LGA clusters comprising the Western Australian wheatbelt
- Management lead by Local Action Group (LAG) coordinators (where available) and DPIRD Biosecurity officers
- Areas are clustered in 12 Zones
- LGAs of Narembeen and Yilgarn conform the Eastern zone
- The goal is Eradication in all zones, except the Eastern zone
- Infestation per potentially arable area in Eastern Zone drives this decision

Snapshot of Infestation (ha / kha) in Season 20/21







Rust

- Affects narrow-leaved biotype
- Immediate increase in wheat yields
- Infestations reduced in size over time





Glyphosate Dose Response in trials



eDNA = Environmental DNA

Searches for DNA from environmental samples e.g. Air, water, excrement.

Bee hive pollen analysis to see what flowers bees are visiting or bat faecal samples to see what bats are eating (Karen Bell). Search for the rare and endangered long footed potoroo in NSW by using predator scat samples (Andrew Weeks)

Can we analyse sheep or kangaroo poo for the presence of the rare and about to be endangered skeleton weed?

Google search

eDNA not Edna







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Acknlowlegements

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